CSMA

By

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CSMA

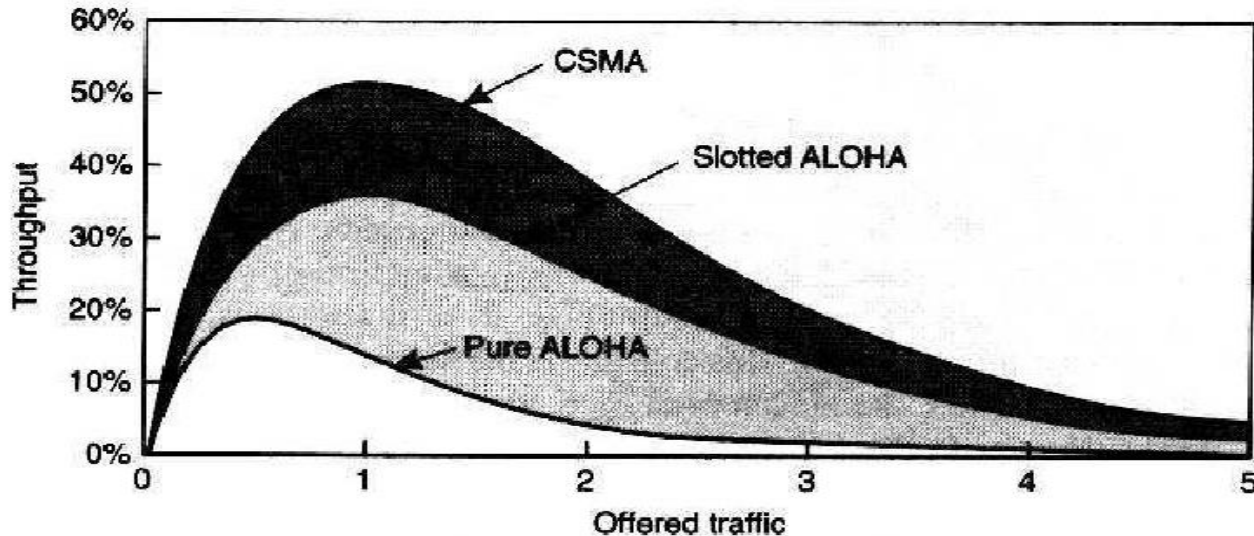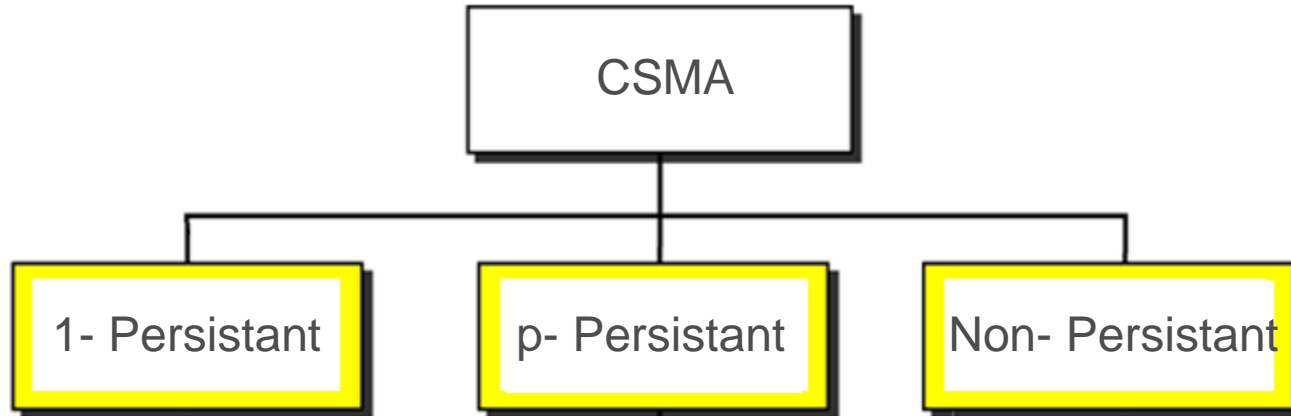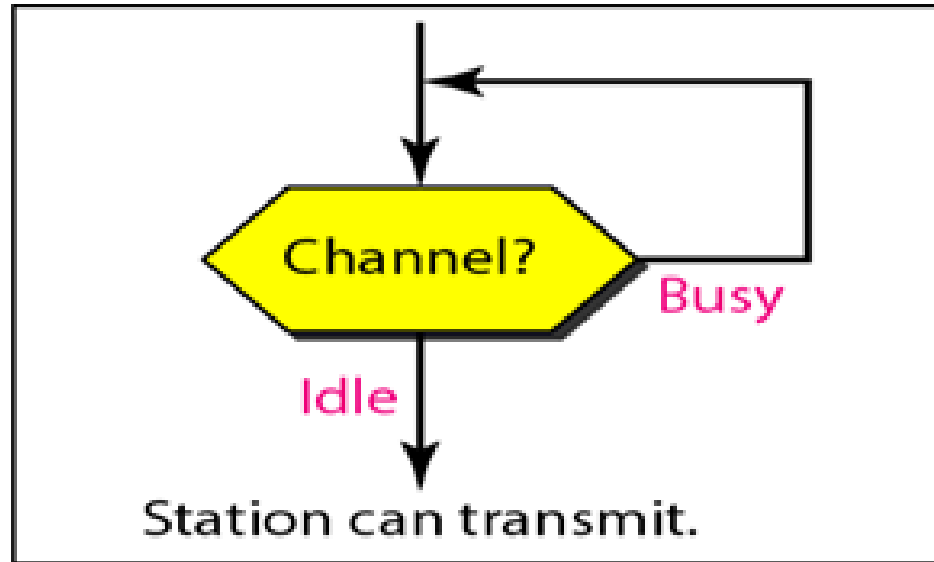✓ Before sending, sense the carrier

Figure 4.13 Performance of CSMA.

CSMA - Categories

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                    ┌─────────────┐
                    │             │
                    │    CSMA     │
                    │             │
                    └──────┬──────┘
            ┌──────────────┼──────────────┐
    ┌───────────┐   ┌───────────┐   ┌────────────┐
    │1- Persistant│ │p- Persistant│ │Non- Persistant│
    └───────────┘   └───────────┘   └────────────┘
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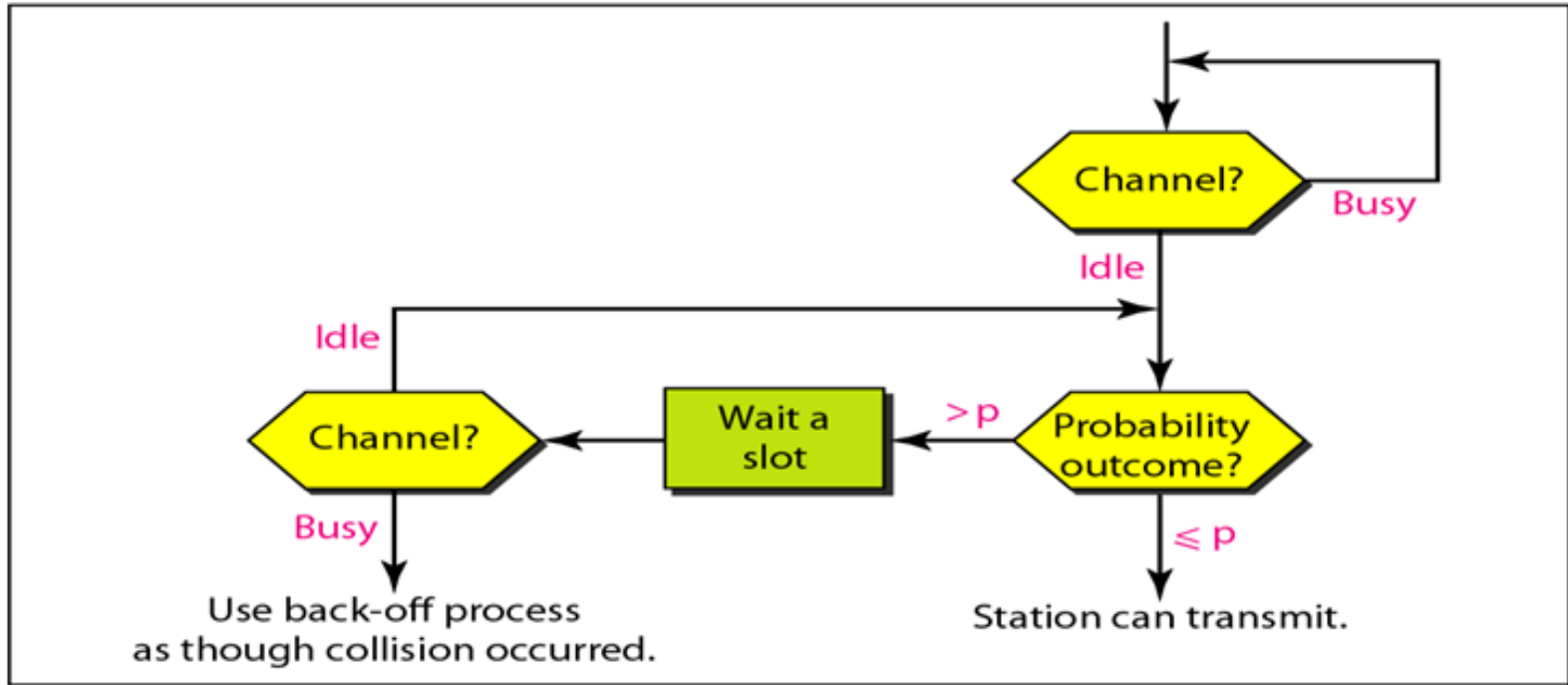
Behavior of 1- Persistent CSMA

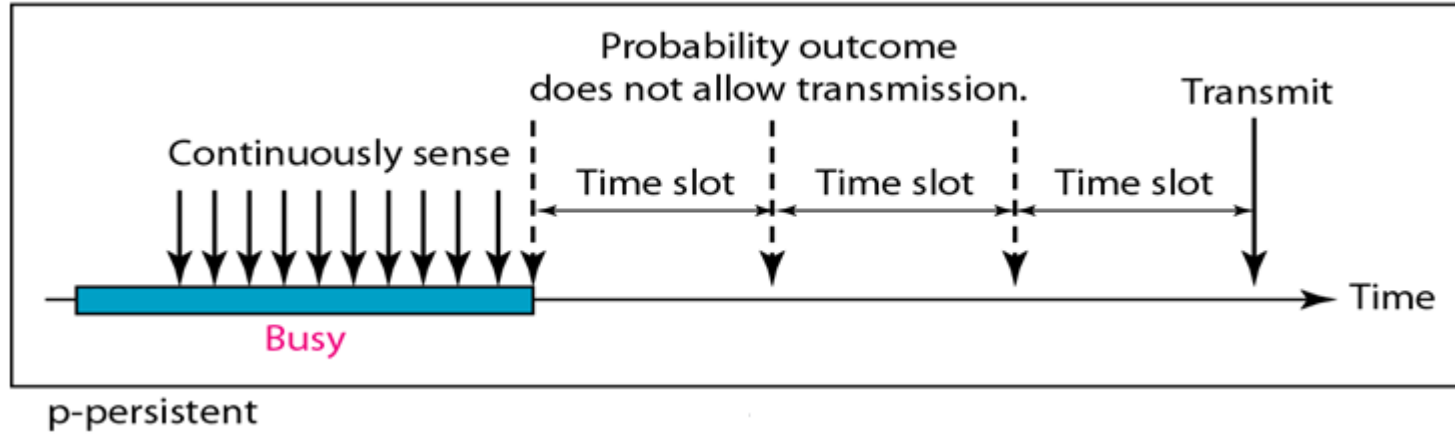1-persistent

Behavior of 1- Persistent CSMA

1-persistent

✓ When the medium is busy, a station can persistently wait (Continuously Sense) for the medium to become idle, and then transmit with a probability p

p-persistent

p-persistent

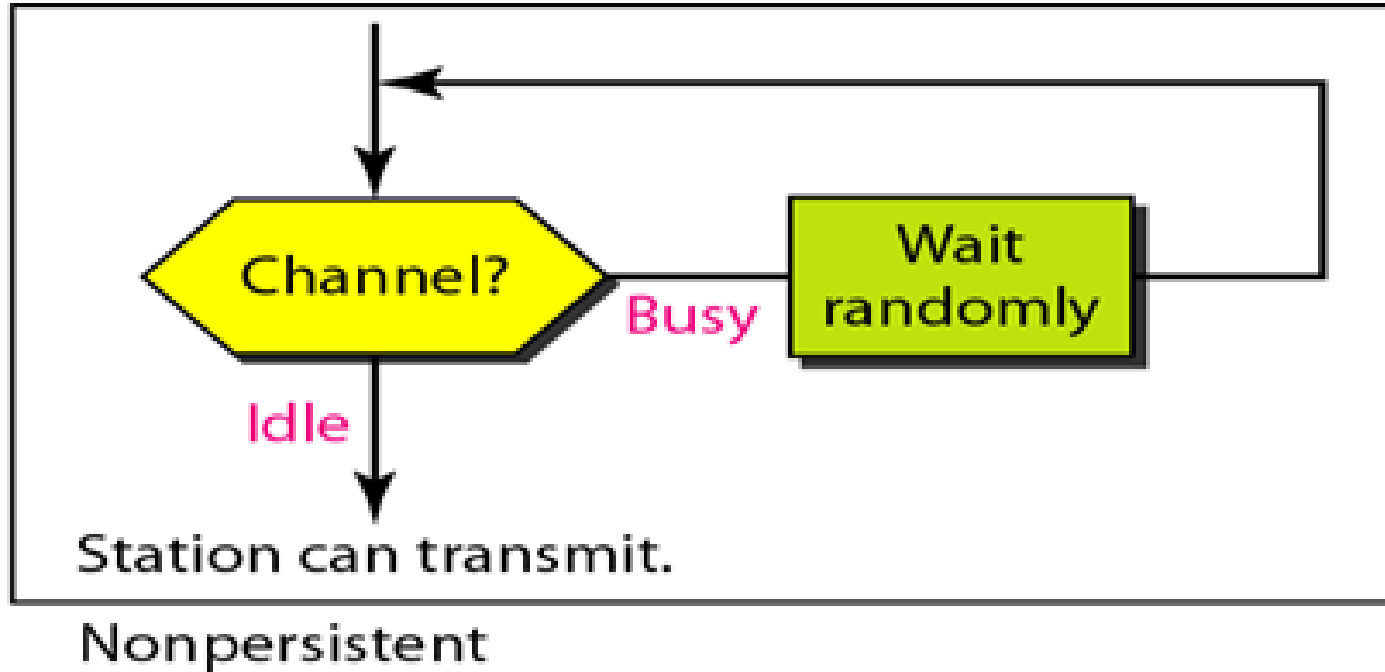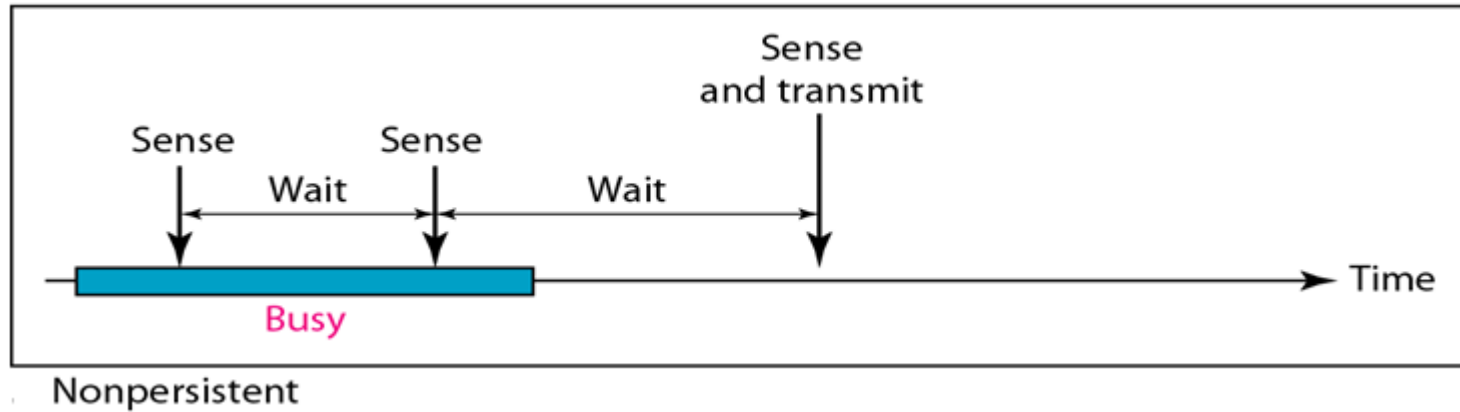# Behavior of Non-Persistent CSMA

Nonpersistent

Nonpersistent

✓ A station can stop monitoring the wireless medium, and listen to the medium again at predefined time

References

- ✓ Books: Data communication and Networking, Behrouz A Forouzan, Fourth edition
- ✓ Computer Networks, Andrew S. Tanenbaum, 4th edition, PHI
- ✓ Data Communication and Networks, Achyut Godbole, 2007, TMH.
- ✓ Computer Networks: Protocols, Standards, and Interfaces, Uyless Black, 2nd ed, PHI
- ✓ Various relevant websites

Thank You